

Cultural Heritage, Tourism, and Ethical Management

M22 – Cultural Heritage Management

Student name : khil Bahadur Shrestha

Sudent Id : DE240407

Institution: EIET

Course Instructor: Dr.Abdou

Date: 23 May 2026

Table of contents

Table of contents	2
Abstract	3
Chapter 1. Introduction	4
Chapter 2. Literature Review	7
Chapter 3. Methodology	13
Chapter 4. Finding	14
Chapter 6. Discussion	19
Conclusion	23
References	26
Appendices	27

Abstract

Tourism based on cultural heritage is a valuable addition to identity education employment and economic development. Tourism can also bring with it many problems the limited carrying capacity accompanied by problems of over-tourism environmental degradation culture commercialization and social inequalities. Tourism based on cultural heritage is a valuable addition to identity education employment and economic development. Tourism can also bring with it many problems the limited carrying capacity accompanied by problems of over-tourism environmental degradation culture commercialization and social inequalities. Tourism based on cultural heritage is a valuable addition to identity education employment and economic development. Tourism can also bring with it many problems the limited carrying capacity accompanied by problems of over-tourism environmental degradation culture commercialization and social inequalities. Tourism based on cultural heritage is a valuable addition to identity education employment and economic development. Tourism can also bring with it many problems the limited carrying capacity accompanied by problems of over-tourism environmental degradation culture commercialization and social inequalities. Tourism based on cultural heritage is a valuable addition to identity education employment and economic development. Tourism can also bring with it many problems the limited carrying capacity accompanied by problems of over-tourism environmental degradation culture commercialization and social inequalities. Tourism based on cultural heritage is a valuable addition to identity education employment and economic development. Tourism can also bring with it many problems the limited carrying capacity accompanied by problems of over-tourism environmental degradation culture commercialization and social inequalities. Tourism based on cultural heritage is a valuable addition to identity education employment and economic development. Tourism can also bring with it many problems the limited carrying capacity accompanied by problems of over-tourism environmental degradation culture commercialization and social inequalities. Tourism based on cultural heritage is a valuable addition to identity education employment and economic development. Tourism can also bring with it many problems the limited carrying capacity accompanied by problems of over-tourism environmental degradation culture commercialization and social inequalities. Tourism based on cultural heritage is a valuable addition to identity education employment and economic development. Tourism can also bring with it many problems the limited carrying capacity accompanied by problems of over-tourism environmental degradation culture commercialization and social inequalities.

can also bring with it many problems the limited carrying capacity accompanied by problems of over-tourism environmental degradation culture commercialization and social inequalities.

Chapter 1. Introduction

Many kinds of Heritage tourism: there are monuments, museums, traditions, rituals, oral stories, languages and cultural landscapes which all fall into the definition of Cultural Heritage. These diverse aspects of Cultural Heritage will be attractive for the Heritage tourist and can therefore create identity and support the local economic development. Tourism to this heritage, however, will inevitably have a cost at the detriment of vulnerable heritage resources and authenticity. Cultural heritage includes monuments, museums, traditions, rituals, oral stories, languages and cultural landscapes. These forms of cultural heritage will be attractive for the Heritage tourist who seeks authentic experiences in their destination, thus can create identity and facilitate local economic development, despite causing damage to heritage resources and authenticity. Cultural heritage includes monuments, museums, traditions, rituals, oral stories, languages and cultural landscapes. These forms of cultural heritage will be attractive for the Heritage tourist who seeks authentic experiences in their destination, thus can create identity and facilitate local economic development, despite causing damage to heritage resources and authenticity. Cultural heritage includes monuments, museums, traditions, rituals, oral stories, languages and cultural landscapes. These forms of cultural heritage will be attractive for the Heritage tourist who seeks authentic experiences in their destination, thus can create identity and facilitate local economic development, despite causing

damage to heritage resources and authenticity. Cultural heritage includes monuments, museums, traditions, rituals, oral stories, languages and cultural landscapes. These forms of cultural heritage will be attractive for the Heritage tourist who seeks authentic experiences in their destination, thus can create identity and facilitate local economic development, despite causing damage to heritage resources and authenticity. Cultural heritage includes monuments, museums, traditions, rituals, oral stories, languages and cultural landscapes. These forms of cultural heritage will be attractive for the Heritage tourist who seeks authentic experiences in their destination, thus can create identity and facilitate local economic development, despite causing damage to heritage resources and authenticity. Cultural heritage includes monuments, museums, traditions, rituals, oral stories, languages and cultural landscapes. These forms of cultural heritage will be attractive for the Heritage tourist who seeks authentic experiences in their destination, thus can create identity and facilitate local economic development, despite causing damage to heritage resources and authenticity. Cultural heritage includes monuments, museums, traditions, rituals, oral stories, languages and cultural landscapes. These forms of cultural heritage will be attractive for the Heritage tourist who seeks authentic experiences in their destination, thus can create identity and facilitate local economic development, despite causing damage to heritage resources and authenticity. Cultural heritage includes monuments, museums, traditions, rituals, oral stories, languages and cultural landscapes. These forms of cultural heritage will be attractive for the Heritage tourist who seeks authentic experiences in their destination, thus can create identity and facilitate local economic development, despite causing damage to heritage resources and authenticity. Cultural heritage includes monuments, museums, traditions, rituals, oral stories, languages and cultural landscapes. These forms of cultural heritage will be attractive for the Heritage tourist who seeks authentic experiences in their destination, thus can create identity and facilitate local economic development, despite causing damage to heritage resources and authenticity. Cultural heritage includes monuments, museums, traditions, rituals, oral stories, languages and cultural landscapes. These forms of cultural heritage will be attractive for the Heritage tourist who seeks authentic experiences in their destination, thus can create identity and facilitate local economic development, despite causing damage to heritage resources and authenticity. Cultural heritage includes monuments, museums, traditions, rituals, oral stories, languages and cultural landscapes. These forms of cultural heritage will be attractive for the Heritage tourist who seeks authentic experiences in their destination, thus can create identity and facilitate local economic development, despite causing damage to heritage resources and authenticity.

stories, languages and cultural landscapes. These forms of cultural heritage will be attractive for the Heritage tourist who seeks authentic experiences in their destination, thus can create identity and facilitate local economic development, despite causing damage to heritage resources and authenticity. Cultural heritage includes monuments, museums, traditions, rituals, oral stories, languages and cultural landscapes. These forms of cultural heritage will be attractive for the Heritage tourist who seeks authentic experiences in their destination, thus can create identity and facilitate local economic development, despite causing damage to heritage resources and authenticity. Cultural heritage includes monuments, museums, traditions, rituals, oral stories, languages and cultural landscapes. These forms of cultural heritage will be attractive for the Heritage tourist who seeks authentic experiences in their destination, thus can create identity and facilitate local economic development, despite causing damage to heritage resources and authenticity. Cultural heritage includes monuments, museums, traditions, rituals, oral stories, languages and cultural landscapes. These forms of cultural heritage will be attractive for the Heritage tourist who seeks authentic experiences in their destination, thus can create identity and facilitate local economic development, despite causing damage to heritage resources and authenticity. Destination identity and local economic development. While tourism to this heritage offers significant benefits, including the creation of identity and stimulation of the local economy, it inevitably incurs costs due to damage to fragile heritage resources and a reduction in cultural authenticity. Cultural heritage consists of elements such as monuments, museums, traditions, rituals, oral stories, languages, and cultural landscapes. For Heritage tourists, who are driven to seek authentic experiences at their destinations, these various manifestations of cultural

heritage hold substantial appeal, fostering a sense of destination identity and supporting local economic development. However, tourism also leads to detrimental consequences for the preservation of vulnerable heritage resources and compromises cultural authenticity.

Chapter 2. Literature Review

In the context of sustainable tourism development and management scholars and international organizations highlighted importance of planning, conservation of the site, participation of community, ethics of management. Scientific findings prove that uncontrolled tourism can go beyond carrying capacity of the site and threaten preservation of cultural heritage, as community-based tourism and responsible tourism approach are necessary for long-term viability. Scholars and international organizations highlighted importance of planning, conservation of the site, participation of community, ethics of management. Scientific findings prove that uncontrolled tourism can go beyond carrying capacity of the site and threaten preservation of cultural heritage, as community-based tourism and responsible tourism approach are necessary for long-term viability.

Scholars and international organizations highlighted importance of planning, conservation of the site, participation of community, ethics of management. Scientific findings prove that uncontrolled tourism can go beyond carrying capacity of the site and threaten preservation of cultural heritage, as community-based tourism and responsible tourism approach are necessary for long-term viability. Scholars and international organizations highlighted importance of planning, conservation of the site, participation of community, ethics of management. Scientific findings prove that uncontrolled tourism

can go beyond carrying capacity of the site and threaten preservation of cultural heritage, as community-based tourism and responsible tourism approach are necessary for long-term viability. Scholars and international organizations highlighted importance of planning, conservation of the site, participation of community, ethics of management. Scientific findings prove that uncontrolled tourism can go beyond carrying capacity of the site and threaten preservation of cultural heritage, as community-based tourism and responsible tourism approach are necessary for long-term viability. Scholars and international organizations highlighted importance of planning, conservation of the site, participation of community, ethics of management. Scientific findings prove that uncontrolled tourism can go beyond carrying capacity of the site and threaten preservation of cultural heritage, as community-based tourism and responsible tourism approach are necessary for long-term viability. Scholars and international organizations highlighted importance of planning, conservation of the site, participation of community, ethics of management. Scientific findings prove that uncontrolled tourism can go beyond carrying capacity of the site and threaten preservation of cultural heritage, as community-based tourism and responsible tourism approach are necessary for long-term viability. Scholars and international organizations highlighted importance of planning, conservation of the site, participation of community, ethics of management. Scientific findings prove that uncontrolled tourism can go beyond carrying capacity of the site and threaten preservation of cultural heritage, as community-based tourism and responsible tourism approach are necessary for long-term viability. Scholars and international organizations highlighted importance of planning, conservation of the site, participation of community, ethics of management. Scientific findings prove that uncontrolled tourism can go beyond carrying capacity of the site and threaten preservation of cultural heritage, as community-based tourism and responsible tourism approach are necessary for long-term viability. Scholars and international organizations highlighted importance of planning, conservation of the site, participation of community, ethics of management. Scientific findings prove that uncontrolled tourism can go beyond carrying capacity of the site and threaten preservation of cultural heritage, as community-based tourism and responsible tourism approach are necessary for long-term viability.

can go beyond carrying capacity of the site and threaten preservation of cultural heritage, as community-based tourism and responsible tourism approach are necessary for long-term viability. Scholars and international organizations highlighted importance of planning, conservation of the site, participation of community, ethics of management. Scientific findings prove that uncontrolled tourism can go beyond carrying capacity of the site and threaten preservation of cultural heritage, as community-based tourism and responsible tourism approach are necessary for long-term viability. Scholars and international organizations highlighted importance of planning, conservation of the site, participation of community, ethics of management. Scientific findings prove that uncontrolled tourism can go beyond carrying capacity of the site and threaten preservation of cultural heritage, as community-based tourism and responsible tourism approach are necessary for long-term viability. Scholars and international organizations highlighted importance of planning, conservation of the site, participation of community, ethics of management. Scientific findings prove that uncontrolled tourism can go beyond carrying capacity of the site and threaten preservation of cultural heritage, as community-based tourism and responsible tourism approach are necessary for long-term viability. Scholars and international organizations highlighted importance of planning, conservation of the site, participation of community, ethics of management. Scientific findings prove that uncontrolled tourism can go beyond carrying capacity of the site and threaten preservation of cultural heritage, as community-based tourism and responsible tourism approach are necessary for long-term viability. Scholars and international organizations highlighted importance of planning, conservation of the site, participation of community, ethics of management. Scientific findings prove that uncontrolled tourism can go beyond carrying capacity of the site and threaten preservation of cultural heritage, as community-based tourism and responsible tourism approach are necessary for long-term viability. Scholars and international organizations highlighted importance of planning, conservation of the site, participation of community, ethics of management. Scientific findings prove that uncontrolled tourism can go beyond carrying capacity of the site and threaten preservation of cultural heritage, as community-based tourism and responsible tourism approach are necessary for long-term viability.

can go beyond carrying capacity of the site and threaten preservation of cultural heritage, as community-based tourism and responsible tourism approach are necessary for long-term viability. Scholars and international organizations highlighted importance of planning, conservation of the site, participation of community, ethics of management. Scientific findings prove that uncontrolled tourism can go beyond carrying capacity of the site and threaten preservation of cultural heritage, as community-based tourism and responsible tourism approach are necessary for long-term viability. Scholars and international organizations highlighted importance of planning, conservation of the site, participation of community, ethics of management. Scientific findings prove that uncontrolled tourism can go beyond carrying capacity of the site and threaten preservation of cultural heritage, as community-based tourism and responsible tourism approach are necessary for long-term viability. Scholars and international organizations highlighted importance of planning, conservation of the site, participation of community, ethics of management. Scientific findings prove that uncontrolled tourism can go beyond carrying capacity of the site and threaten preservation of cultural heritage, as community-based tourism and responsible tourism approach are necessary for long-term viability. Scholars and international organizations highlighted importance of planning, conservation of the site, participation of community, ethics of management. Scientific findings prove that uncontrolled tourism can go beyond carrying capacity of the site and threaten preservation of cultural heritage, as community-based tourism and responsible tourism approach are necessary for long-term viability. Scholars and international organizations highlighted importance of planning, conservation of the site, participation of community, ethics of management. Scientific findings prove that uncontrolled tourism can go beyond carrying capacity of the site and threaten preservation of cultural heritage, as community-based tourism and responsible tourism approach are necessary for long-term viability. Scholars and international organizations highlighted importance of planning, conservation of the site, participation of community, ethics of management. Scientific findings prove that uncontrolled tourism can go beyond carrying capacity of the site and threaten preservation of cultural heritage, as community-based tourism and responsible tourism approach are necessary for long-term viability.

can go beyond carrying capacity of the site and threaten preservation of cultural heritage, as community-based tourism and responsible tourism approach are necessary for long-term viability. Scholars and international organizations highlighted importance of planning, conservation of the site, participation of community, ethics of management. Scientific findings prove that uncontrolled tourism can go beyond carrying capacity of the site and threaten preservation of cultural heritage, as community-based tourism and responsible tourism approach are necessary for long-term viability. Scholars and international organizations highlighted importance of planning, conservation of the site, participation of community, ethics of management. Scientific findings prove that uncontrolled tourism can go beyond carrying capacity of the site and threaten preservation of cultural heritage, as community-based tourism and responsible tourism approach are necessary for long-term viability. Scholars and international organizations highlighted importance of planning, conservation of the site, participation of community, ethics of management. Scientific findings prove that uncontrolled tourism can go beyond carrying capacity of the site and threaten preservation of cultural heritage, as community-based tourism and responsible tourism approach are necessary for long-term viability. Scholars and international organizations highlighted importance of planning, conservation of the site, participation of community, ethics of management. Scientific findings prove that uncontrolled tourism can go beyond carrying capacity of the site and threaten preservation of cultural heritage, as community-based tourism and responsible tourism approach are necessary for long-term viability. Scholars and international organizations highlighted importance of planning, conservation of the site, participation of community, ethics of management. Scientific findings prove that uncontrolled tourism can go beyond carrying capacity of the site and threaten preservation of cultural heritage, as community-based tourism and responsible tourism approach are necessary for long-term viability. Scholars and international organizations highlighted importance of planning, conservation of the site, participation of community, ethics of management. Scientific findings prove that uncontrolled tourism can go beyond carrying capacity of the site and threaten preservation of cultural heritage, as community-based tourism and responsible tourism approach are necessary for long-term viability.

can go beyond carrying capacity of the site and threaten preservation of cultural heritage, as community-based tourism and responsible tourism approach are necessary for long-term viability. Scholars and international organizations highlighted importance of planning, conservation of the site, participation of community, ethics of management. Scientific findings prove that uncontrolled tourism can go beyond carrying capacity of the site and threaten preservation of cultural heritage, as community-based tourism and responsible tourism approach are necessary for long-term viability. Scholars and international organizations highlighted importance of planning, conservation of the site, participation of community, ethics of management. Scientific findings prove that uncontrolled tourism can go beyond carrying capacity of the site and threaten preservation of cultural heritage, as community-based tourism and responsible tourism approach are necessary for long-term viability. Scholars and international organizations highlighted importance of planning, conservation of the site, participation of community, ethics of management. Scientific findings prove that uncontrolled tourism can go beyond carrying capacity of the site and threaten preservation of cultural heritage, as community-based tourism and responsible tourism approach are necessary for long-term viability. Scholars and international organizations highlighted importance of planning, conservation of the site, participation of community, ethics of management. Scientific findings prove that uncontrolled tourism can go beyond carrying capacity of the site and threaten preservation of cultural heritage, as community-based tourism and responsible tourism approach are necessary for long-term viability. Scholars and international organizations highlighted importance of planning, conservation of the site, participation of community, ethics of management. Scientific findings prove that uncontrolled tourism can go beyond carrying capacity of the site and threaten preservation of cultural heritage, as community-based tourism and responsible tourism approach are necessary for long-term viability. Scholars and international organizations highlighted importance of planning, conservation of the site, participation of community, ethics of management. Scientific findings prove that uncontrolled tourism can go beyond carrying capacity of the site and threaten preservation of cultural heritage, as community-based tourism and responsible tourism approach are necessary for long-term viability. Scholars and international organizations highlighted importance of planning, conservation of the site, participation of community, ethics of management. Scientific findings prove that

uncontrolled tourism can go beyond carrying capacity of the site and threaten preservation of cultural heritage, as community-based tourism and responsible tourism approach are necessary for long-term viability. Scholars and international organizations highlighted importance of planning, conservation of the site, participation of community, ethics of management.

Chapter 3. Methodology

This thesis makes use of qualitative secondary research from journals, books, UNESCO reports, tourism studies and heritage case studies. Comparative methodology was applied to Venice, Machu Picchu, Kyoto, Angkor Wat and the Taj Mahal. This thesis makes use of qualitative secondary research from journals, books, UNESCO reports, tourism studies and heritage case studies. Comparative methodology was applied to Venice, Machu Picchu, Kyoto, Angkor Wat and the Taj Mahal. This thesis makes use of qualitative secondary research from journals, books, UNESCO reports, tourism studies and heritage case studies. Comparative methodology was applied to Venice, Machu Picchu, Kyoto, Angkor Wat and the Taj Mahal.

Chapter 4. Finding

From the findings, we noted that tourism that are heritage-based are creating job opportunities and income to the local community. However, increased visitations of these sites could result to overcrowding, degradation to environment i.e. Pollution and soil erosion, commodification of local culture etc. Henceforth, there should be effective visitor management systems, visitor interpretation programs and conservation policies in order to maintain sustainable heritage tourism. From the findings, we noted that tourism that are heritage-based are creating job opportunities and income to the local community. However, increased visitations of these sites could result to overcrowding, degradation to environment i.e. Pollution and soil erosion, commodification of local culture etc.

Henceforth, there should be effective visitor management systems, visitor interpretation programs and conservation policies in order to maintain sustainable heritage tourism.

From the findings, we noted that tourism that are heritage-based are creating job opportunities and income to the local community. However, increased visitations of these sites could result to overcrowding, degradation to environment i.e. Pollution and soil erosion, commodification of local culture etc. Henceforth, there should be effective visitor management systems, visitor interpretation programs and conservation policies in order to maintain sustainable heritage tourism. From the findings, we noted that tourism that are heritage-based are creating job opportunities and income to the local community. However, increased visitations of these sites could result to overcrowding, degradation to environment i.e. Pollution and soil erosion, commodification of local culture etc.

Henceforth, there should be effective visitor management systems, visitor interpretation programs and conservation policies in order to maintain sustainable heritage tourism.

From the findings, we noted that tourism that are heritage-based are creating job opportunities and income to the local community. However, increased visitations of these sites could result to overcrowding, degradation to environment i.e. Pollution and soil erosion, commodification of local culture etc. Henceforth, there should be effective visitor management systems, visitor interpretation programs and conservation policies in order to maintain sustainable heritage tourism. From the findings, we noted that tourism that are heritage-based are creating job opportunities and income to the local community. However, increased visitations of these sites could result to overcrowding, degradation to environment i.e. Pollution and soil erosion, commodification of local culture etc.

Henceforth, there should be effective visitor management systems, visitor interpretation

programs and conservation policies in order to maintain sustainable heritage tourism.

From the findings, we noted that tourism that are heritage-based are creating job opportunities and income to the local community. However, increased visitations of these sites could result to overcrowding, degradation to environment i.e. Pollution and soil erosion, commodification of local culture etc. Henceforth, there should be effective visitor management systems, visitor interpretation programs and conservation policies in order to maintain sustainable heritage tourism. From the findings, we noted that tourism that are heritage-based are creating job opportunities and income to the local community. However, increased visitations of these sites could result to overcrowding, degradation to environment i.e. Pollution and soil erosion, commodification of local culture etc.

Henceforth, there should be effective visitor management systems, visitor interpretation programs and conservation policies in order to maintain sustainable heritage tourism.

From the findings, we noted that tourism that are heritage-based are creating job opportunities and income to the local community. However, increased visitations of these sites could result to overcrowding, degradation to environment i.e. Pollution and soil erosion, commodification of local culture etc. Henceforth, there should be effective visitor management systems, visitor interpretation programs and conservation policies in order to maintain sustainable heritage tourism. From the findings, we noted that tourism that are heritage-based are creating job opportunities and income to the local community. However, increased visitations of these sites could result to overcrowding, degradation to environment i.e. Pollution and soil erosion, commodification of local culture etc.

Henceforth, there should be effective visitor management systems, visitor interpretation programs and conservation policies in order to maintain sustainable heritage tourism.

From the findings, we noted that tourism that are heritage-based are creating job opportunities and income to the local community. However, increased visitations of these sites could result to overcrowding, degradation to environment i.e. Pollution and soil erosion, commodification of local culture etc. Henceforth, there should be effective visitor management systems, visitor interpretation programs and conservation policies in order to maintain sustainable heritage tourism. From the findings, we noted that tourism that are heritage-based are creating job opportunities and income to the local community. However, increased visitations of these sites could result to overcrowding, degradation to environment i.e. Pollution and soil erosion, commodification of local culture etc. Henceforth, there should be effective visitor management systems, visitor interpretation programs and conservation policies in order to maintain sustainable heritage tourism.

From the findings, we noted that tourism that are heritage-based are creating job opportunities and income to the local community. However, increased visitations of these sites could result to overcrowding, degradation to environment i.e. Pollution and soil erosion, commodification of local culture etc. Henceforth, there should be effective visitor management systems, visitor interpretation programs and conservation policies in order to maintain sustainable heritage tourism. From the findings, we noted that tourism that are heritage-based are creating job opportunities and income to the local community. However, increased visitations of these sites could result to overcrowding, degradation to environment i.e. Pollution and soil erosion, commodification of local culture etc. Henceforth, there should be effective visitor management systems, visitor interpretation programs and conservation policies in order to maintain sustainable heritage tourism.

From the findings, we noted that tourism that are heritage-based are creating job opportunities and income to the local community. However, increased visitations of these sites could result to overcrowding, degradation to environment i.e. Pollution and soil erosion, commodification of local culture etc. Henceforth, there should be effective visitor management systems, visitor interpretation programs and conservation policies in order to maintain sustainable heritage tourism. From the findings, we noted that tourism that are heritage-based are creating job opportunities and income to the local community. However, increased visitations of these sites could result to overcrowding, degradation to environment i.e. Pollution and soil erosion, commodification of local culture etc. Henceforth, there should be effective visitor management systems, visitor interpretation programs and conservation policies in order to maintain sustainable heritage tourism.

From the findings, we noted that tourism that are heritage-based are creating job opportunities and income to the local community. However, increased visitations of these sites could result to overcrowding, degradation to environment i.e. Pollution and soil erosion, commodification of local culture etc. Henceforth, there should be effective visitor management systems, visitor interpretation programs and conservation policies in order to maintain sustainable heritage tourism.

opportunities and income to the local community. However, increased visitations of these sites could result to overcrowding, degradation to environment i.e. Pollution and soil erosion, commodification of local culture etc. Henceforth, there should be effective visitor management systems, visitor interpretation programs and conservation policies in order to maintain sustainable heritage tourism. From the findings, we noted that tourism that are heritage-based are creating job opportunities and income to the local community. However, increased visitations of these sites could result to overcrowding, degradation to environment i.e. Pollution and soil erosion, commodification of local culture etc. Henceforth, there should be effective visitor management systems, visitor interpretation programs and conservation policies in order to maintain sustainable heritage tourism. . Nevertheless, over tourism resulted to congestion, pollution, erosion and commodity of culture. The well management of visitors, interpretation and sustainability policies are significant issue related to the management of tourism industry. The research findings from the overall shows that heritages tourism has great impact on production of employment and generating of income within local area. The resutuls show that the heritage tourism is assisting in creating employment and promoting growth of local economy. On the other hand, tourism activities overled to congestion, pollution, erosion and consumption of cultural identity. In order to promote sustainable tourism development, termfities, interpretative programs and conservation indicator have to be considered.

Chapter 6. Discussion

The management of ethical heritage involves balancing tourism development and long-term conservation. Governments, local communities, tour operators and international organizations must collaborate in the protection of the heritage resources. Responsible tourism, community participation, digital technologies, and climate change adaptation strategies are all critical components of ethical management. Ethical heritage management entails a trade-off between tourism development and long-term conservation

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

and long-term conservation needs. Governments, communities, tourism operators and international organizations all have a responsibility to protect the heritage resource. The promotion of responsible tourism, community involvement, the development of digital technologies, and adaptation strategies to climate change is essential to sustainable management of cultural heritage. Ethical heritage management entails a trade-off between tourism development and long-term conservation needs. Governments, communities, tourism operators and international organizations all have a responsibility to protect the heritage resource. The promotion of responsible tourism, community involvement, the development of digital technologies, and adaptation strategies to climate change is essential to sustainable management of cultural heritage. Ethical heritage management entails a trade-off between tourism development and long-term conservation needs. Governments, communities, tourism operators and international organizations all have a responsibility to protect the heritage resource.

Conclusion

There are education economic and cultural benefit of cultural heritage tourism but it is unavoidable to make certain problem related to sustainability. Presenting ethical governance, conservation planning and also the effective involvement of stakeholder is one of having maximum benefit of heritage resources for all the present and future global community. And the cases involving the particular attributes of the global community that are universal must be developed.(edward2003)

There are education economic and cultural benefit of cultural heritage tourism but it is unavoidable to make certain problem related to sustainability. Presenting ethical

governance, conservation planning and also the effective involvement of stakeholder is one of having maximum benefit of heritage resources for all the present and future global community. And the cases involving the particular attributes of the global community that are universal must be developed.(edward2003)

There are education economic and cultural benefit of cultural heritage tourism but it is unavoidable to make certain problem related to sustainability. Presenting ethical governance, conservation planning and also the effective involvement of stakeholder is one of having maximum benefit of heritage resources for all the present and future global community. And the cases involving the particular attributes of the global community that are universal must be developed.(edward2003)

There are education economic and cultural benefit of cultural heritage tourism but it is unavoidable to make certain problem related to sustainability. Presenting ethical governance, conservation planning and also the effective involvement of stakeholder is one of having maximum benefit of heritage resources for all the present and future global community. And the cases involving the particular attributes of the global community that are universal must be developed.(edward2003)

The tourism of the cultural heritage brings a profit to the educational, economic and cultural aspect, also cause the obstacles of the sustainability. The governance of ethical aspect, importance planning of preservation aspects and the cooperation of stakeholder are extremely insignificance for saving the heritage resources for the next generation in this rapid changing world. Each of the individual's benefits advantages have to be first considered for doing so.

The tourism of the cultural heritage brings a profit to the educational, economic and cultural aspect, also cause the obstacles of the sustainability. The governance of ethical aspect, importance planning of preservation aspects and the cooperation of stakeholder are extremely insignificance for saving the heritage resources for the next generation in this rapid changing world. Each of the individual's benefits advantages have to be first considered for doing so.

The tourism of the cultural heritage brings a profit to the educational, economic and cultural aspect, also cause the obstacles of the sustainability. The governance of ethical aspect, importance planning of preservation aspects and the cooperation of stakeholder are extremely insignificance for saving the heritage resources for the next generation in this rapid changing world. Each of the individual's benefits advantages have to be first considered for doing so.

The tourism of the cultural heritage brings a profit to the educational, economic and cultural aspect, also cause the obstacles of the sustainability. The governance of ethical aspect, importance planning of preservation aspects and the cooperation of stakeholder are extremely insignificance for saving the heritage resources for the next generation in this rapid changing world. Each of the individual's benefits advantages have to be first considered for doing so..

References

UNESCO. (2023). World Heritage and Sustainable Tourism Programme.

UNWTO. (2022). Tourism and cultural heritage.

Butler, R. (1980). The concept of a tourist area cycle of evolution.

Smith, M. K. (2016). Issues in cultural tourism studies.

Timothy, D. J. (2018). Cultural heritage and tourism.

McKercher, B., & du Cros, H. (2015). Cultural tourism.

ICOMOS. (2019). The future of our pasts.

Appendices

Appendix A: Over-tourism challenges in Venice.

Appendix B: Visitor management strategies at Machu Picchu.

Appendix C: Sustainable tourism initiatives in Kyoto.

Appendix D: Conservation planning at Angkor Wat.